



**IN THE COMPETITION APPEAL  
TRIBUNAL**

Case No: 1589/5/7/23 (T)

BETWEEN:

**INFEDERATION LIMITED  
("Foundem")**

Claimant

- v -

**(1) GOOGLE LLC  
(2) GOOGLE IRELAND LIMITED  
(3) GOOGLE UK LIMITED**

Defendants

Case No: 1424/5/7/21 (T)

AND BETWEEN:

**(1) KELKOO.COM (UK) LIMITED  
(2) KELKOO SAS  
(3) JAMPLANT LIMITED  
(4) KELKOO INTERNET SL  
(5) KELKOO AS  
(6) KELKOO SRL  
(7) KELKOO NETHERLANDS BV  
(8) KELKOO AB  
(9) KELKOO DEUTSCHLAND GMBH  
(10) KELKOO DANMARK A/S  
(11) JOLT LIMITED  
(together, "Kelkoo")**

Claimants

- v -

**(1) GOOGLE UK LIMITED  
(2) GOOGLE IRELAND LIMITED  
(3) GOOGLE LLC**

Defendants

Case No: 1596/5/7/23

AND BETWEEN:

**WHITEWATER CAPITAL LIMITED  
("Ciao")**

Claimant

- v -

**(1) GOOGLE LLC  
(2) ALPHABET INC**

Defendants

Case No: 1636/5/7/24 (T)

AND BETWEEN:

**(1) SKIMBIT LTD  
(2) CONNEXITY EUROPE GMBH  
(3) CONNEXITY, INC.  
(together, "Connexity")**

Claimants

- v -

**(1) GOOGLE UK LIMITED  
(2) GOOGLE IRELAND LIMITED  
(3) GOOGLE LLC  
(4) ALPHABET INC  
(together, "Google")**

Defendants

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**CONSENT ORDER**

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**UPON** the application of Google via its letters to the Tribunal dated 23 and 29 December 2025 for permission to amend its defences in Case No: 1589/5/7/23 (T) (the "**Foundem Proceedings**"), Case No: 1424/5/7/21 (T) (the "**Kelkoo Proceedings**"), Case No: 1596/5/7/23 (the "**Ciao Proceedings**"), and Case No: 1636/5/7/24 (T) (the "**Connexity Proceedings**") (the

Foundem Proceedings, the Kelkoo Proceedings, the Ciao Proceedings and the Connexity Proceedings together the “**UK Shopping Proceedings**”) (the “**Amendment Application**”)

**AND UPON** Google’s draft amended defences (provided to Foundem on 23 December 2025, and to Kelkoo, Connexity and Ciao on 29 December 2025) proposing to replace the counterfactual that Google previously pleaded in respect of the period of time in which the Product Universal (“**PU**”) was displayed on Google’s Search Engine with a new counterfactual for that era (the “**PU Counterfactual**”) as well as amending its defence in the Foundem proceedings in respect of the period prior to 2008 (the “**Amendments**”)

**AND UPON** Foundem, Kelkoo, Connexity and Ciao consenting to the Amendments, subject to certain conditions set out below

**AND UPON** the Order of the Tribunal made on 1 August 2025 and drawn on 4 August 2025 (the “**August 2025 Directions Order**”) directing that the Claimants shall file and serve a joint expert report by 4pm on 4 February 2026 (“**Claimants’ Joint Expert Report**”)

**AND UPON** the terms of this Order having been agreed between the parties

**BY CONSENT IT IS ORDERED THAT:**

1. Google shall have permission to amend its defences in the UK Shopping Proceedings in the form provided to the Tribunal and the parties in draft on 23 and 29 December 2025.
2. By 4pm on 14 January 2026, Google shall file and serve the amended defences.
3. By 4pm on 27 January 2026, the Claimants shall file and serve any consequentially amended replies.
4. Paragraph 7 of the August 2025 Directions Order shall be amended such that the Claimants shall have until 4pm on 11 February 2026 to file and serve the Claimants' Joint Expert Report.
5. By 10 February 2026, Google shall pay the Claimants’ costs of and occasioned by the Amendments and the Amendment Application in the amounts set out below:

- (a) the Claimants in the Kelkoo Proceedings and the Ciao Proceedings: £160,418.31;
- (b) the Claimants in the Connexity Proceedings: £146,974.52; and
- (c) the Claimants in the Foundem Proceedings: £86,591.06.

6. There be liberty to apply.

**Sir Peter Roth**

Chair of the Competition Appeal Tribunal

Made: 4 February 2026

Drawn: 6 February 2026